Computer Science E-75
Building Dynamic Websites

Harvard Extension School

http://cs75.net/

Lecture 2: PHP, Continued

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Forms

Regular Expressions

http://us3.php.net/pcre

Regular Expression	Will match...
foo	The string "foo"
^foo	"foo" at the start of a string
foo$	"foo" at the end of a string
^foo$	"foo" when it is alone on a string
[abc]	a, b, or c
[a-z]	Any lowercase letter
[^A-Z]	Any character that is not a uppercase letter
(gif|jpg)	Matches either "gif" or "jpeg"
[a-z]+	One or more lowercase letters
[0-9\.\-]	Any number, dot, or minus sign
^[a-zA-Z0-9_]{1,}$	Any word of at least one letter, number or _
([wx])([yz])	wy, wz, xy, or xz
[^A-Za-z0-9]	Any symbol (not a number or a letter)
([A-Z]{3}|[0-9]{4})	Matches three letters or four numbers

Table adapted from http://www.webcheatsheet.com/php/regular_expressions.php.

A Dynamic Website

```xml
<lecture number="1">
   <title>PHP</title>
   <dates>Monday, 4 February 2008</dates>
   <resources>
     <resource name="Demos">
       <format path="src/" label="malanrouge.com" />
     </resource>
     <resource name="How to Install XAMPP">
       <format path="http://www.keitr.com/xampp" label="XHTML" />
     </resource>
     <resource name="Notes">
       <format path="notes1.pdf" label="PDF" />
     </resource>
     <resource name="Slides">
       <format path="lecture1.pdf" label="PDF" />
     </resource>
     <resource name="Video">
       <format path="/play/podcasts/2008/lectures/lecture1.flv" label="Flash" />
       <format path="/get/podcasts/2008/lectures/lecture1.mp3" label="MP3" />
       <format path="/get/podcasts/2008/lectures/lecture1.mov" label="QuickTime" />
       <format path="http://cm.dce.harvard.edu/2008/02/22858/L02/index.shtml" label="RealVideo" />
     </resource>
   </resources>
 </lecture>
```

XML

```
<!-- an XML document that describes students -->

<students>
  <student id="1">
    <name>
      <first>Jim</first>
      <last>Bob</last>
    </name>
    <status>graduate</status>
    <dorm/>
    <major>Computer Science &amp; Music</major>
    <description>
      <![CDATA[My name <em>really</em> is Jim Bob.]]>
    </description>
  </student>
  <student id="2">
    ...
  </student>
</students>
```

DOM

```
<!-- smaller, simpler document -->

<students>
  <student id="1">
    <name>Jim Bob</name>
    <status>graduate</status>
  </student>
</students>
```
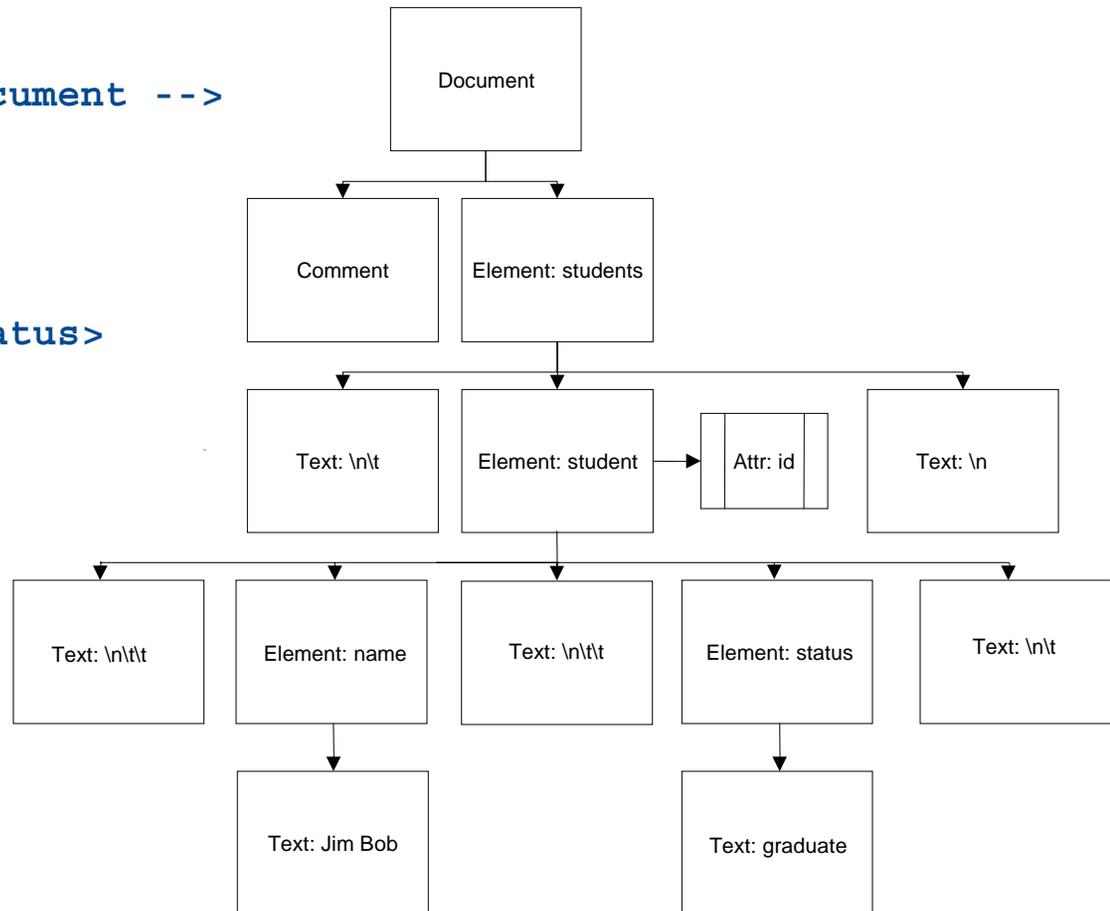
XML
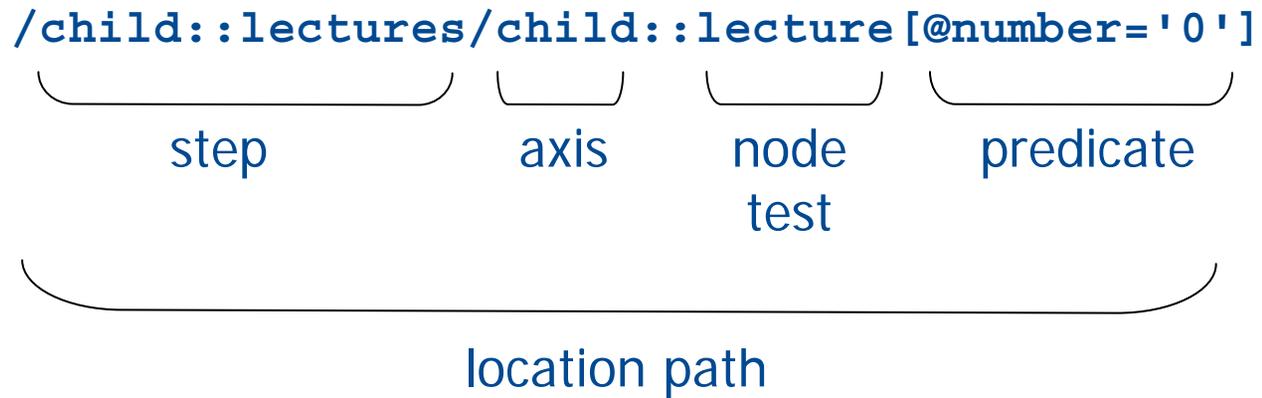
http://us2.php.net/simplexml

XPath

`/child::lectures/child::lecture[@number='0']`

step   axis   node   predicate

test

location path

OOP

http://us2.php.net/zend-engine-2.php

Authentication

.htaccess

```
RewriteEngine On

#
RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^cs75\.net [NC]
RewriteRule (.*) http://cs75.net/$1 [R=301,L]

#
RewriteCond %{HTTPS} = on
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !/(ajax|login)/
RewriteRule (.*) http://cs75.net/$1 [R=301,L]

#
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} /login/
RewriteCond %{HTTPS} != on
RewriteRule (.*) https://cs75.net/$1 [R=301,L]
```

SSL

Image from godaddy.com.

SSL

SSLCertificateFile /path/to/certficate

SSLCertificateKeyFile /path/to/key

SSLCertificateChainFile /path/to/chain

https://certs.godaddy.com/CSRgeneration.go

Cookies

Image from sgc.se.

Sessions

PizzaML

Image from junkfoodnews.net.

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